

DEPARTMENT OF STATE
THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE AND RESEARCH

WASHINGTON

Draft reply to Carter 15 June

June 4, 1963

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Action file

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Dear Pat:

I am writing to ask on behalf of our Department whether CIA would be able to undertake a project for which we understand the Agency to be particularly well equipped. We believe it is time for a careful analytical review of the situation in the Himalayan borderlands, and we hope very much that you will see your way to undertaking the project.

Our picture of the scope needed is along these lines. Each segment of the area might be dealt with separately, to include (a) Ladakh, (b) U.P. - Tibet frontier, (c) Nepal, (d) Sikkim, (e) Bhutan, (f) NEFA, and possibly (g) Nagaland.

Among the relevant considerations for each might be these:

(1) An analysis of vulnerability and strengths:

geographical and topographical characteristics; leadership strengths and limitations; ethnic, religious and other social differences; historic jealousies; the desire for non-Indian alternatives; indigenous capabilities for conventional and counter-insurgency defense; other factors.

(2) Indian policies and practice:

a summary analysis of Indian policies and practice toward each area, with particular reference to Indian efforts to deal with these vulnerabilities.

(3) Communist Chinese strategies:

Communist Chinese strategies for dealing with the borderlands, including strategies already visible and those which are plausibly within Chinese capability and intention.

(4) Conclusion:

Lieutenant General Marshall S. Carter,
Deputy Director of Central Intelligence,
Washington.

State Dept. review completed

*Action memo
on next page*

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP			
TO	NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE	INITIALS
1	DDCI	6 June	[initials]
2	DD/I - your action		
3			
4			
5			
6	(Suspense date - 13 June 1963)		
7	ACTION	DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
	APPROVAL	DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
	COMMENT	FILE	RETURN
	CONCURRENCE	INFORMATION	SIGNATURE
Remarks:			
Copy has gone to [] for info DCI.			
<p>If we have NIS's on these, State should be told - anyway, let DD I talk to State and find out more per Hughes last para - I need a letter telling him who - 6 June</p>			
FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER			
FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.			DATE
Executive Director			5 June 63
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Thomas L. Hughes

Sincerely,

Perhaps as a first step you would care to designate some representative who knows the field and who could talk with our staff on further elaboration of the details. The project would, I think, be eagerly received and it would be a most creditable product for the Agency.

We should be very glad to help in any way we could. It might be specially useful if the executors of the project and appropriate INR staff were to exchange notes on the elements of items (2) and (3), which deal with Indian and Chinese strategies and policies.

(4) Conclusion:

identification of the most important vulnerabilities and an estimate of Indian capacity to deal with them.

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